# CERTIFICATION OF ENROLLMENT

#### SECOND SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 6319

Chapter 128, Laws of 2006

59th Legislature 2006 Regular Session

SEX OFFENDERS--FAILURE TO REGISTER

EFFECTIVE DATE: 6/7/06 - Except section 2, which becomes effective 9/1/06.

Passed by the Senate March 6, 2006 CERTIFICATE YEAS 43 NAYS 1 I, Thomas Hoemann, Secretary of the Senate of the State of BRAD OWEN Washington, do hereby certify that the attached is **SECOND SUBSTITUTE** President of the Senate SENATE BILL 6319 as passed by the and the House Senate Passed by the House March 2, 2006 YEAS 98 NAYS 0 Representatives on the hereon set forth. FRANK CHOPP THOMAS HOEMANN Speaker of the House of Representatives Secretary Approved March 20, 2006. FILED March 20, 2006 - 11:22 a.m.

> Secretary of State State of Washington

CHRISTINE GREGOIRE

Governor of the State of Washington

#### SECOND SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 6319

## AS AMENDED BY THE HOUSE

Passed Legislature - 2006 Regular Session

## State of Washington

59th Legislature

2006 Regular Session

By Senate Committee on Ways & Means (originally sponsored by Senators Regala, Brandland, Stevens, Kline, Weinstein, Doumit, Carrell, Keiser, Rockefeller, Berkey, Haugen, Fairley, Spanel, Pflug, Sheldon, Rasmussen, McAuliffe, Shin, Roach and Benton)

READ FIRST TIME 02/7/06.

- AN ACT Relating to failure to register as a sex offender; amending RCW 9A.44.130, 9.94A.545, and 9.94A.715; reenacting and amending RCW 9A.44.130, 9.94A.515, and 9.94A.525; creating new sections; prescribing penalties; providing an effective date; and providing an expiration
- 5 date.
- 6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 7 **Sec. 1.** RCW 9A.44.130 and 2003 c 215 s 1 and 2003 c 53 s 68 are 8 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:
- (1) Any adult or juvenile residing whether or not the person has a 9 10 fixed residence, or who is a student, is employed, or carries on a vocation in this state who has been found to have committed or has been 11 convicted of any sex offense or kidnapping offense, or who has been 12 found not guilty by reason of insanity under chapter 10.77 RCW of 13 committing any sex offense or kidnapping offense, shall register with 14 the county sheriff for the county of the person's residence, or if the 15 person is not a resident of Washington, the county of the person's 16 school, or place of employment or vocation, or as otherwise specified 17 Where a person required to register under this 18 in this section. 19 section is in custody of the state department of corrections, the state

department of social and health services, a local division of youth 1 2 services, or a local jail or juvenile detention facility as a result of a sex offense or kidnapping offense, the person shall also register at 3 the time of release from custody with an official designated by the 4 agency that has jurisdiction over the person. In addition, any such 5 adult or juvenile: (a) Who is admitted to a public or private 6 7 institution of higher education shall, within ten days of enrolling or by the first business day after arriving at the institution, whichever 8 is earlier, notify the sheriff for the county of the person's residence 9 of the person's intent to attend the institution; (b) who gains 10 employment at a public or private institution of higher education 11 12 shall, within ten days of accepting employment or by the first business 13 day after commencing work at the institution, whichever is earlier, 14 notify the sheriff for the county of the person's residence of the person's employment by the institution; or (c) whose enrollment or 15 employment at a public or private institution of higher education is 16 17 terminated shall, within ten days of such termination, notify the sheriff for the county of the person's residence of the person's 18 termination of enrollment or employment at the institution. 19 required to register under this section who are enrolled in a public or 20 21 private institution of higher education on June 11, 1998, must notify the county sheriff immediately. The sheriff shall notify the 22 institution's department of public safety and shall provide that 23 24 department with the same information provided to a county sheriff under 25 subsection (3) of this section.

- (2) This section may not be construed to confer any powers pursuant to RCW ((4.24.500)) 4.24.550 upon the public safety department of any public or private institution of higher education.
- (3)(a) The person shall provide the following information when registering: (i) Name; (ii) address; (iii) date and place of birth; (iv) place of employment; (v) crime for which convicted; (vi) date and place of conviction; (vii) aliases used; (viii) social security number; (ix) photograph; and (x) fingerprints.
- (b) Any person who lacks a fixed residence shall provide the following information when registering: (i) Name; (ii) date and place of birth; (iii) place of employment; (iv) crime for which convicted; (v) date and place of conviction; (vi) aliases used; (vii) social

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security number; (viii) photograph; (ix) fingerprints; and (x) where he or she plans to stay.

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- (4)(a) Offenders shall register with the county sheriff within the following deadlines. For purposes of this section the term "conviction" refers to adult convictions and juvenile adjudications for sex offenses or kidnapping offenses:
- (i) OFFENDERS IN CUSTODY. (A) Sex offenders who committed a sex offense on, before, or after February 28, 1990, and who, on or after July 28, 1991, are in custody, as a result of that offense, of the state department of corrections, the state department of social and health services, a local division of youth services, or a local jail or juvenile detention facility, and (B) kidnapping offenders who on or after July 27, 1997, are in custody of the state department of corrections, the state department of social and health services, a local division of youth services, or a local jail or juvenile detention facility, must register at the time of release from custody with an official designated by the agency that has jurisdiction over the offender. The agency shall within three days forward the registration information to the county sheriff for the county of the offender's anticipated residence. The offender must also register within twentyfour hours from the time of release with the county sheriff for the county of the person's residence, or if the person is not a resident of Washington, the county of the person's school, or place of employment or vocation. The agency that has jurisdiction over the offender shall provide notice to the offender of the duty to register. Failure to register at the time of release and within twenty-four hours of release constitutes a violation of this section and is punishable as provided in subsection (10) of this section.

When the agency with jurisdiction intends to release an offender 29 with a duty to register under this section, and the agency has 30 knowledge that the offender is eligible for developmental disability 31 32 services from the department of social and health services, the agency shall notify the division of developmental disabilities of the release. 33 Notice shall occur not more than thirty days before the offender is to 34 35 be released. The agency and the division shall assist the offender in meeting the initial registration requirement under this section. 36 37 Failure to provide such assistance shall not constitute a defense for any violation of this section. 38

(ii) OFFENDERS NOT IN CUSTODY BUT UNDER STATE OR LOCAL 1 2 JURISDICTION. Sex offenders who, on July 28, 1991, are not in custody but are under the jurisdiction of the indeterminate sentence review 3 board or under the department of correction's active supervision, as 4 5 defined by the department of corrections, the state department of social and health services, or a local division of youth services, for 6 7 sex offenses committed before, on, or after February 28, 1990, must register within ten days of July 28, 1991. Kidnapping offenders who, 8 9 on July 27, 1997, are not in custody but are under the jurisdiction of the indeterminate sentence review board or under the department of 10 correction's active supervision, as defined by the department of 11 12 corrections, the state department of social and health services, or a 13 local division of youth services, for kidnapping offenses committed before, on, or after July 27, 1997, must register within ten days of 14 July 27, 1997. A change in supervision status of a sex offender who 15 was required to register under this subsection (4)(a)(ii) as of July 16 17 28, 1991, or a kidnapping offender required to register as of July 27, 1997, shall not relieve the offender of the duty to register or to 18 reregister following a change in residence. The obligation to register 19 20 shall only cease pursuant to RCW 9A.44.140.

(iii) OFFENDERS UNDER FEDERAL JURISDICTION. Sex offenders who, on or after July 23, 1995, and kidnapping offenders who, on or after July 27, 1997, as a result of that offense are in the custody of the United States bureau of prisons or other federal or military correctional agency for sex offenses committed before, on, or after February 28, 1990, or kidnapping offenses committed on, before, or after July 27, 1997, must register within twenty-four hours from the time of release with the county sheriff for the county of the person's residence, or if the person is not a resident of Washington, the county of the person's school, or place of employment or vocation. Sex offenders who, on July 23, 1995, are not in custody but are under the jurisdiction of the United States bureau of prisons, United States courts, United States parole commission, or military parole board for sex offenses committed before, on, or after February 28, 1990, must register within ten days of July 23, 1995. Kidnapping offenders who, on July 27, 1997, are not in custody but are under the jurisdiction of the United States bureau of prisons, United States courts, United States parole commission, or military parole board for kidnapping offenses committed before, on, or

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after July 27, 1997, must register within ten days of July 27, 1997. 1 2 A change in supervision status of a sex offender who was required to register under this subsection (4)(a)(iii) as of July 23, 1995, or a 3 kidnapping offender required to register as of July 27, 1997 shall not 4 5 relieve the offender of the duty to register or to reregister following a change in residence, or if the person is not a resident of 6 7 Washington, the county of the person's school, or place of employment or vocation. The obligation to register shall only cease pursuant to 8 RCW 9A.44.140. 9

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- (iv) OFFENDERS WHO ARE CONVICTED BUT NOT CONFINED. Sex offenders who are convicted of a sex offense on or after July 28, 1991, for a sex offense that was committed on or after February 28, 1990, and kidnapping offenders who are convicted on or after July 27, 1997, for a kidnapping offense that was committed on or after July 27, 1997, but who are not sentenced to serve a term of confinement immediately upon sentencing, shall report to the county sheriff to register immediately upon completion of being sentenced.
- (v) OFFENDERS WHO ARE NEW RESIDENTS OR RETURNING WASHINGTON Sex offenders and kidnapping offenders who move to RESIDENTS. Washington state from another state or a foreign country that are not under the jurisdiction of the state department of corrections, the indeterminate sentence review board, or the state department of social and health services at the time of moving to Washington, must register within thirty days of establishing residence or reestablishing residence if the person is a former Washington resident. The duty to register under this subsection applies to sex offenders convicted under the laws of another state or a foreign country, federal or military statutes, or Washington state for offenses committed on or after February 28, 1990, and to kidnapping offenders convicted under the laws of another state or a foreign country, federal or military statutes, or Washington state for offenses committed on or after July 27, 1997. Sex offenders and kidnapping offenders from other states or a foreign country who, when they move to Washington, are under the jurisdiction of the department of corrections, the indeterminate sentence review board, or the department of social and health services must register within twenty-four hours of moving to Washington. The agency that has jurisdiction over the offender shall notify the offender of the registration requirements before the offender moves to Washington.

(vi) OFFENDERS FOUND NOT GUILTY BY REASON OF INSANITY. Any adult 1 2 or juvenile who has been found not guilty by reason of insanity under chapter 10.77 RCW of (A) committing a sex offense on, before, or after 3 February 28, 1990, and who, on or after July 23, 1995, is in custody, 4 5 as a result of that finding, of the state department of social and health services, or (B) committing a kidnapping offense on, before, or 6 7 after July 27, 1997, and who on or after July 27, 1997, is in custody, as a result of that finding, of the state department of social and 8 9 health services, must register within twenty-four hours from the time of release with the county sheriff for the county of the person's 10 The state department of social and health services shall 11 residence. provide notice to the adult or juvenile in its custody of the duty to 12 13 register. Any adult or juvenile who has been found not guilty by reason of insanity of committing a sex offense on, before, or after 14 February 28, 1990, but who was released before July 23, 1995, or any 15 16 adult or juvenile who has been found not guilty by reason of insanity 17 of committing a kidnapping offense but who was released before July 27, 1997, shall be required to register within twenty-four hours of 18 receiving notice of this registration requirement. 19 The state department of social and health services shall make reasonable attempts 20 21 within available resources to notify sex offenders who were released 22 before July 23, 1995, and kidnapping offenders who were released before Failure to register within twenty-four hours of 23 July 27, 1997. 24 release, or of receiving notice, constitutes a violation of this 25 section and is punishable as provided in subsection (10) of this section. 26

(vii) OFFENDERS WHO LACK A FIXED RESIDENCE. Any person who lacks a fixed residence and leaves the county in which he or she is registered and enters and remains within a new county for twenty-four hours is required to register with the county sheriff not more than twenty-four hours after entering the county and provide the information required in subsection (3)(b) of this section.

(viii) OFFENDERS WHO LACK A FIXED RESIDENCE AND WHO ARE UNDER SUPERVISION. Offenders who lack a fixed residence and who are under the supervision of the department shall register in the county of their supervision.

(ix) OFFENDERS WHO MOVE TO, WORK, CARRY ON A VOCATION, OR ATTEND SCHOOL IN ANOTHER STATE. Offenders required to register in Washington,

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who move to another state, or who work, carry on a vocation, or attend school in another state shall register a new address, fingerprints, and photograph with the new state within ten days after establishing residence, or after beginning to work, carry on a vocation, or attend school in the new state. The person must also send written notice within ten days of moving to the new state or to a foreign country to the county sheriff with whom the person last registered in Washington state. The county sheriff shall promptly forward this information to the Washington state patrol.

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- (b) Failure to register within the time required under this section constitutes a per se violation of this section and is punishable as provided in subsection (10) of this section. The county sheriff shall not be required to determine whether the person is living within the county.
- (c) An arrest on charges of failure to register, service of an information, or a complaint for a violation of this section, or arraignment on charges for a violation of this section, constitutes actual notice of the duty to register. Any person charged with the crime of failure to register under this section who asserts as a defense the lack of notice of the duty to register shall register immediately following actual notice of the duty through arrest, service, or arraignment. Failure to register as required under this subsection (4)(c) constitutes grounds for filing another charge of failing to register. Registering following arrest, service, or arraignment on charges shall not relieve the offender from criminal liability for failure to register prior to the filing of the original charge.
- (d) The deadlines for the duty to register under this section do not relieve any sex offender of the duty to register under this section as it existed prior to July 28, 1991.
- (5)(a) If any person required to register pursuant to this section changes his or her residence address within the same county, the person must send written notice of the change of address to the county sheriff within seventy-two hours of moving. If any person required to register pursuant to this section moves to a new county, the person must send written notice of the change of address at least fourteen days before moving to the county sheriff in the new county of residence and must register with that county sheriff within twenty-four hours of moving.

- The person must also send written notice within ten days of the change of address in the new county to the county sheriff with whom the person The county sheriff with whom the person last last registered. registered shall promptly forward the information concerning the change of address to the county sheriff for the county of the person's new residence. Upon receipt of notice of change of address to a new state, the county sheriff shall promptly forward the information regarding the change of address to the agency designated by the new state as the state's offender registration agency.
  - (b) It is an affirmative defense to a charge that the person failed to send a notice at least fourteen days in advance of moving as required under (a) of this subsection that the person did not know the location of his or her new residence at least fourteen days before moving. The defendant must establish the defense by a preponderance of the evidence and, to prevail on the defense, must also prove by a preponderance that the defendant sent the required notice within twenty-four hours of determining the new address.
  - (6)(a) Any person required to register under this section who lacks a fixed residence shall provide written notice to the sheriff of the county where he or she last registered within forty-eight hours excluding weekends and holidays after ceasing to have a fixed residence. The notice shall include the information required by subsection (3)(b) of this section, except the photograph and fingerprints. The county sheriff may, for reasonable cause, require the offender to provide a photograph and fingerprints. The sheriff shall forward this information to the sheriff of the county in which the person intends to reside, if the person intends to reside in another county.
  - (b) A person who lacks a fixed residence must report weekly, in person, to the sheriff of the county where he or she is registered. The weekly report shall be on a day specified by the county sheriff's office, and shall occur during normal business hours. The county sheriff's office may require the person to list the locations where the person has stayed during the last seven days. The lack of a fixed residence is a factor that may be considered in determining an offender's risk level and shall make the offender subject to disclosure of information to the public at large pursuant to RCW 4.24.550.

- (c) If any person required to register pursuant to this section does not have a fixed residence, it is an affirmative defense to the charge of failure to register, that he or she provided written notice to the sheriff of the county where he or she last registered within forty-eight hours excluding weekends and holidays after ceasing to have a fixed residence and has subsequently complied with the requirements of subsections (4)(a)(vii) or (viii) and (6) of this section. To prevail, the person must prove the defense by a preponderance of the evidence.
- 10 (7) A sex offender subject to registration requirements under this section who applies to change his or her name under RCW 4.24.130 or any 11 other law shall submit a copy of the application to the county sheriff 12 of the county of the person's residence and to the state patrol not 13 fewer than five days before the entry of an order granting the name 14 change. No sex offender under the requirement to register under this 15 16 section at the time of application shall be granted an order changing 17 his or her name if the court finds that doing so will interfere with legitimate law enforcement interests, except that no order shall be 18 denied when the name change is requested for religious or legitimate 19 cultural reasons or in recognition of marriage or dissolution of 20 21 marriage. A sex offender under the requirement to register under this 22 section who receives an order changing his or her name shall submit a 23 copy of the order to the county sheriff of the county of the person's 24 residence and to the state patrol within five days of the entry of the 25 order.
  - (8) The county sheriff shall obtain a photograph of the individual and shall obtain a copy of the individual's fingerprints.
- 28 (9) For the purpose of RCW 9A.44.130, 10.01.200, 43.43.540, 29 70.48.470, and 72.09.330:
  - (a) "Sex offense" means:

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- (i) Any offense defined as a sex offense by RCW 9.94A.030;
- 32 (ii) Any violation under RCW 9A.44.096 (sexual misconduct with a 33 minor in the second degree);
- 34 (iii) Any violation under RCW 9.68A.090 (communication with a minor
  35 for immoral purposes);
- 36 (iv) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that 37 under the laws of this state would be classified as a sex offense under 38 this subsection; and

- 1 (v) Any gross misdemeanor that is, under chapter 9A.28 RCW, a 2 criminal attempt, criminal solicitation, or criminal conspiracy to 3 commit an offense that is classified as a sex offense under RCW 4 9.94A.030 or this subsection.
  - (b) "Kidnapping offense" means: (i) The crimes of kidnapping in the first degree, kidnapping in the second degree, and unlawful imprisonment, as defined in chapter 9A.40 RCW, where the victim is a minor and the offender is not the minor's parent; (ii) any offense that is, under chapter 9A.28 RCW, a criminal attempt, criminal solicitation, or criminal conspiracy to commit an offense that is classified as a kidnapping offense under this subsection (9)(b); and (iii) any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be classified as a kidnapping offense under this subsection (9)(b).
  - (c) "Employed" or "carries on a vocation" means employment that is full-time or part-time for a period of time exceeding fourteen days, or for an aggregate period of time exceeding thirty days during any calendar year. A person is employed or carries on a vocation whether the person's employment is financially compensated, volunteered, or for the purpose of government or educational benefit.
  - (d) "Student" means a person who is enrolled, on a full-time or part-time basis, in any public or private educational institution. An educational institution includes any secondary school, trade or professional institution, or institution of higher education.
  - (10)(a) A person who knowingly fails to ((register with the county sheriff or notify the county sheriff, or who changes his or her name without notifying the county sheriff and the state patrol, as required by)) comply with any of the requirements of this section is guilty of a class C felony if the crime for which the individual was convicted was a felony sex offense as defined in subsection (9)(a) of this section or a federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be a felony sex offense as defined in subsection (9)(a) of this section.
- 34 (b) If the crime for which the individual was convicted was other 35 than a felony or a federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense 36 that under the laws of this state would be other than a felony, 37 violation of this section is a gross misdemeanor.

(11)(a) A person who knowingly fails to register or who moves within the state without notifying the county sheriff as required by this section is guilty of a class C felony if the crime for which the individual was convicted was a felony kidnapping offense as defined in subsection (9)(b) of this section or a federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be a felony kidnapping offense as defined in subsection (9)(b) of this section.

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- 9 (b) If the crime for which the individual was convicted was other 10 than a felony or a federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense 11 that under the laws of this state would be other than a felony, 12 violation of this section is a gross misdemeanor.
- 13 **Sec. 2.** RCW 9A.44.130 and 2005 c 380 s 1 are each amended to read 14 as follows:
  - (1)(a) Any adult or juvenile residing whether or not the person has a fixed residence, or who is a student, is employed, or carries on a vocation in this state who has been found to have committed or has been convicted of any sex offense or kidnapping offense, or who has been found not guilty by reason of insanity under chapter 10.77 RCW of committing any sex offense or kidnapping offense, shall register with the county sheriff for the county of the person's residence, or if the person is not a resident of Washington, the county of the person's school, or place of employment or vocation, or as otherwise specified Where a person required to register under this in this section. section is in custody of the state department of corrections, the state department of social and health services, a local division of youth services, or a local jail or juvenile detention facility as a result of a sex offense or kidnapping offense, the person shall also register at the time of release from custody with an official designated by the agency that has jurisdiction over the person.
  - (b) Any adult or juvenile who is required to register under (a) of this subsection:
  - (i) Who is attending, or planning to attend, a public or private school regulated under Title 28A RCW or chapter 72.40 RCW shall, within ten days of enrolling or prior to arriving at the school to attend classes, whichever is earlier, notify the sheriff for the county of the

person's residence of the person's intent to attend the school, and the sheriff shall promptly notify the principal of the school;

- (ii) Who is admitted to a public or private institution of higher education shall, within ten days of enrolling or by the first business day after arriving at the institution, whichever is earlier, notify the sheriff for the county of the person's residence of the person's intent to attend the institution;
- (iii) Who gains employment at a public or private institution of higher education shall, within ten days of accepting employment or by the first business day after commencing work at the institution, whichever is earlier, notify the sheriff for the county of the person's residence of the person's employment by the institution; or
- (iv) Whose enrollment or employment at a public or private institution of higher education is terminated shall, within ten days of such termination, notify the sheriff for the county of the person's residence of the person's termination of enrollment or employment at the institution.
- (c) Persons required to register under this section who are enrolled in a public or private institution of higher education on June 11, 1998, or a public or private school regulated under Title 28A RCW or chapter 72.40 RCW on September 1, 2006, must notify the county sheriff immediately.
- (d) The sheriff shall notify the school's principal or institution's department of public safety and shall provide that department with the same information provided to a county sheriff under subsection (3) of this section.
- (e)(i) A principal receiving notice under this subsection must disclose the information received from the sheriff under (b) of this subsection as follows:
- (A) If the student who is required to register as a sex offender is classified as a risk level II or III, the principal shall provide the information received to every teacher of any student required to register under (a) of this subsection and to any other personnel who, in the judgment of the principal, supervises the student or for security purposes should be aware of the student's record;
- 36 (B) If the student who is required to register as a sex offender is 37 classified as a risk level I, the principal shall provide the

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information received only to personnel who, in the judgment of the principal, for security purposes should be aware of the student's record.

- (ii) Any information received by a principal or school personnel under this subsection is confidential and may not be further disseminated except as provided in RCW 28A.225.330, other statutes or case law, and the family and educational and privacy rights act of 1994, 20 U.S.C. Sec. 1232g et seq.
- (2) This section may not be construed to confer any powers pursuant to RCW ((4.24.500)) 4.24.550 upon the public safety department of any public or private school or institution of higher education.
- (3)(a) The person shall provide the following information when registering: (i) Name; (ii) address; (iii) date and place of birth; (iv) place of employment; (v) crime for which convicted; (vi) date and place of conviction; (vii) aliases used; (viii) social security number; (ix) photograph; and (x) fingerprints.
- (b) Any person who lacks a fixed residence shall provide the following information when registering: (i) Name; (ii) date and place of birth; (iii) place of employment; (iv) crime for which convicted; (v) date and place of conviction; (vi) aliases used; (vii) social security number; (viii) photograph; (ix) fingerprints; and (x) where he or she plans to stay.
- (4)(a) Offenders shall register with the county sheriff within the following deadlines. For purposes of this section the term "conviction" refers to adult convictions and juvenile adjudications for sex offenses or kidnapping offenses:
- (i) OFFENDERS IN CUSTODY. (A) Sex offenders who committed a sex offense on, before, or after February 28, 1990, and who, on or after July 28, 1991, are in custody, as a result of that offense, of the state department of corrections, the state department of social and health services, a local division of youth services, or a local jail or juvenile detention facility, and (B) kidnapping offenders who on or after July 27, 1997, are in custody of the state department of corrections, the state department of social and health services, a local division of youth services, or a local jail or juvenile detention facility, must register at the time of release from custody with an official designated by the agency that has jurisdiction over the offender. The agency shall within three days forward the registration

information to the county sheriff for the county of the offender's 1 2 anticipated residence. The offender must also register within twentyfour hours from the time of release with the county sheriff for the 3 county of the person's residence, or if the person is not a resident of 4 5 Washington, the county of the person's school, or place of employment or vocation. The agency that has jurisdiction over the offender shall 6 7 provide notice to the offender of the duty to register. Failure to register at the time of release and within twenty-four hours of release 8 constitutes a violation of this section and is punishable as provided 9 in subsection (10) of this section. 10

When the agency with jurisdiction intends to release an offender with a duty to register under this section, and the agency has knowledge that the offender is eligible for developmental disability services from the department of social and health services, the agency shall notify the division of developmental disabilities of the release. Notice shall occur not more than thirty days before the offender is to be released. The agency and the division shall assist the offender in meeting the initial registration requirement under this section. Failure to provide such assistance shall not constitute a defense for any violation of this section.

OFFENDERS NOT IN CUSTODY BUT UNDER STATE (ii) OR LOCAL JURISDICTION. Sex offenders who, on July 28, 1991, are not in custody but are under the jurisdiction of the indeterminate sentence review board or under the department of corrections' active supervision, as defined by the department of corrections, the state department of social and health services, or a local division of youth services, for sex offenses committed before, on, or after February 28, 1990, must register within ten days of July 28, 1991. Kidnapping offenders who, on July 27, 1997, are not in custody but are under the jurisdiction of the indeterminate sentence review board or under the department of corrections' active supervision, as defined by the department of corrections, the state department of social and health services, or a local division of youth services, for kidnapping offenses committed before, on, or after July 27, 1997, must register within ten days of July 27, 1997. A change in supervision status of a sex offender who was required to register under this subsection (4)(a)(ii) as of July 28, 1991, or a kidnapping offender required to register as of July 27,

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1997, shall not relieve the offender of the duty to register or to reregister following a change in residence. The obligation to register shall only cease pursuant to RCW 9A.44.140.

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(iii) OFFENDERS UNDER FEDERAL JURISDICTION. Sex offenders who, on 4 or after July 23, 1995, and kidnapping offenders who, on or after July 5 27, 1997, as a result of that offense are in the custody of the United 6 7 States bureau of prisons or other federal or military correctional agency for sex offenses committed before, on, or after February 28, 8 1990, or kidnapping offenses committed on, before, or after July 27, 9 1997, must register within twenty-four hours from the time of release 10 with the county sheriff for the county of the person's residence, or if 11 12 the person is not a resident of Washington, the county of the person's 13 school, or place of employment or vocation. Sex offenders who, on July 14 23, 1995, are not in custody but are under the jurisdiction of the United States bureau of prisons, United States courts, United States 15 parole commission, or military parole board for sex offenses committed 16 17 before, on, or after February 28, 1990, must register within ten days of July 23, 1995. Kidnapping offenders who, on July 27, 1997, are not 18 in custody but are under the jurisdiction of the United States bureau 19 of prisons, United States courts, United States parole commission, or 20 21 military parole board for kidnapping offenses committed before, on, or 22 after July 27, 1997, must register within ten days of July 27, 1997. A change in supervision status of a sex offender who was required to 23 24 register under this subsection (4)(a)(iii) as of July 23, 1995, or a 25 kidnapping offender required to register as of July 27, 1997 shall not relieve the offender of the duty to register or to reregister following 26 27 a change in residence, or if the person is not a resident of Washington, the county of the person's school, or place of employment 28 or vocation. The obligation to register shall only cease pursuant to 29 30 RCW 9A.44.140.

(iv) OFFENDERS WHO ARE CONVICTED BUT NOT CONFINED. Sex offenders who are convicted of a sex offense on or after July 28, 1991, for a sex offense that was committed on or after February 28, 1990, and kidnapping offenders who are convicted on or after July 27, 1997, for a kidnapping offense that was committed on or after July 27, 1997, but who are not sentenced to serve a term of confinement immediately upon sentencing, shall report to the county sheriff to register immediately upon completion of being sentenced.

(v) OFFENDERS WHO ARE NEW RESIDENTS OR RETURNING WASHINGTON Sex offenders and kidnapping offenders who move to Washington state from another state or a foreign country that are not under the jurisdiction of the state department of corrections, the indeterminate sentence review board, or the state department of social and health services at the time of moving to Washington, must register within thirty days of establishing residence or reestablishing residence if the person is a former Washington resident. The duty to register under this subsection applies to sex offenders convicted under the laws of another state or a foreign country, federal or military statutes, or Washington state for offenses committed on or after February 28, 1990, and to kidnapping offenders convicted under the laws of another state or a foreign country, federal or military statutes, or Washington state for offenses committed on or after July 27, 1997. Sex offenders and kidnapping offenders from other states or a foreign country who, when they move to Washington, are under the jurisdiction of the department of corrections, the indeterminate sentence review board, or the department of social and health services must register within twenty-four hours of moving to Washington. The agency that has jurisdiction over the offender shall notify the offender of the registration requirements before the offender moves to Washington.

(vi) OFFENDERS FOUND NOT GUILTY BY REASON OF INSANITY. Any adult or juvenile who has been found not guilty by reason of insanity under chapter 10.77 RCW of (A) committing a sex offense on, before, or after February 28, 1990, and who, on or after July 23, 1995, is in custody, as a result of that finding, of the state department of social and health services, or (B) committing a kidnapping offense on, before, or after July 27, 1997, and who on or after July 27, 1997, is in custody, as a result of that finding, of the state department of social and health services, must register within twenty-four hours from the time of release with the county sheriff for the county of the person's residence. The state department of social and health services shall provide notice to the adult or juvenile in its custody of the duty to register. Any adult or juvenile who has been found not guilty by reason of insanity of committing a sex offense on, before, or after February 28, 1990, but who was released before July 23, 1995, or any adult or juvenile who has been found not guilty by reason of insanity of committing a kidnapping offense but who was released before July 27,

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1997, shall be required to register within twenty-four hours of receiving notice of this registration requirement. The state department of social and health services shall make reasonable attempts within available resources to notify sex offenders who were released before July 23, 1995, and kidnapping offenders who were released before July 27, 1997. Failure to register within twenty-four hours of release, or of receiving notice, constitutes a violation of this section and is punishable as provided in subsection (10) of this section.

- (vii) OFFENDERS WHO LACK A FIXED RESIDENCE. Any person who lacks a fixed residence and leaves the county in which he or she is registered and enters and remains within a new county for twenty-four hours is required to register with the county sheriff not more than twenty-four hours after entering the county and provide the information required in subsection (3)(b) of this section.
- (viii) OFFENDERS WHO LACK A FIXED RESIDENCE AND WHO ARE UNDER SUPERVISION. Offenders who lack a fixed residence and who are under the supervision of the department shall register in the county of their supervision.
  - (ix) OFFENDERS WHO MOVE TO, WORK, CARRY ON A VOCATION, OR ATTEND SCHOOL IN ANOTHER STATE. Offenders required to register in Washington, who move to another state, or who work, carry on a vocation, or attend school in another state shall register a new address, fingerprints, and photograph with the new state within ten days after establishing residence, or after beginning to work, carry on a vocation, or attend school in the new state. The person must also send written notice within ten days of moving to the new state or to a foreign country to the county sheriff with whom the person last registered in Washington state. The county sheriff shall promptly forward this information to the Washington state patrol.
  - (b) Failure to register within the time required under this section constitutes a per se violation of this section and is punishable as provided in subsection (10) of this section. The county sheriff shall not be required to determine whether the person is living within the county.
- 36 (c) An arrest on charges of failure to register, service of an 37 information, or a complaint for a violation of this section, or 38 arraignment on charges for a violation of this section, constitutes

- actual notice of the duty to register. Any person charged with the 1 2 crime of failure to register under this section who asserts as a defense the lack of notice of the duty to register shall register 3 immediately following actual notice of the duty through arrest, 4 service, or arraignment. Failure to register as required under this 5 subsection (4)(c) constitutes grounds for filing another charge of 6 7 failing to register. Registering following arrest, service, arraignment on charges shall not relieve the offender from criminal 8 liability for failure to register prior to the filing of the original 9 10 charge.
  - (d) The deadlines for the duty to register under this section do not relieve any sex offender of the duty to register under this section as it existed prior to July 28, 1991.
  - (5)(a) If any person required to register pursuant to this section changes his or her residence address within the same county, the person must send written notice of the change of address to the county sheriff within seventy-two hours of moving. If any person required to register pursuant to this section moves to a new county, the person must send written notice of the change of address at least fourteen days before moving to the county sheriff in the new county of residence and must register with that county sheriff within twenty-four hours of moving. The person must also send written notice within ten days of the change of address in the new county to the county sheriff with whom the person last registered. The county sheriff with whom the person last registered shall promptly forward the information concerning the change of address to the county sheriff for the county of the person's new residence. Upon receipt of notice of change of address to a new state, the county sheriff shall promptly forward the information regarding the change of address to the agency designated by the new state as the state's offender registration agency.
  - (b) It is an affirmative defense to a charge that the person failed to send a notice at least fourteen days in advance of moving as required under (a) of this subsection that the person did not know the location of his or her new residence at least fourteen days before moving. The defendant must establish the defense by a preponderance of the evidence and, to prevail on the defense, must also prove by a preponderance that the defendant sent the required notice within twenty-four hours of determining the new address.

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(6)(a) Any person required to register under this section who lacks a fixed residence shall provide written notice to the sheriff of the county where he or she last registered within forty-eight hours excluding weekends and holidays after ceasing to have a fixed residence. The notice shall include the information required by subsection (3)(b) of this section, except the photograph and fingerprints. The county sheriff may, for reasonable cause, require the offender to provide a photograph and fingerprints. The sheriff shall forward this information to the sheriff of the county in which the person intends to reside, if the person intends to reside in another county.

- (b) A person who lacks a fixed residence must report weekly, in person, to the sheriff of the county where he or she is registered. The weekly report shall be on a day specified by the county sheriff's office, and shall occur during normal business hours. The county sheriff's office may require the person to list the locations where the person has stayed during the last seven days. The lack of a fixed residence is a factor that may be considered in determining an offender's risk level and shall make the offender subject to disclosure of information to the public at large pursuant to RCW 4.24.550.
- (c) If any person required to register pursuant to this section does not have a fixed residence, it is an affirmative defense to the charge of failure to register, that he or she provided written notice to the sheriff of the county where he or she last registered within forty-eight hours excluding weekends and holidays after ceasing to have a fixed residence and has subsequently complied with the requirements of subsections (4)(a)(vii) or (viii) and (6) of this section. To prevail, the person must prove the defense by a preponderance of the evidence.
- (7) A sex offender subject to registration requirements under this section who applies to change his or her name under RCW 4.24.130 or any other law shall submit a copy of the application to the county sheriff of the county of the person's residence and to the state patrol not fewer than five days before the entry of an order granting the name change. No sex offender under the requirement to register under this section at the time of application shall be granted an order changing his or her name if the court finds that doing so will interfere with legitimate law enforcement interests, except that no order shall be

- 1 denied when the name change is requested for religious or legitimate
- 2 cultural reasons or in recognition of marriage or dissolution of
- 3 marriage. A sex offender under the requirement to register under this
- 4 section who receives an order changing his or her name shall submit a
- 5 copy of the order to the county sheriff of the county of the person's
- 6 residence and to the state patrol within five days of the entry of the
- 7 order.

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- 8 (8) The county sheriff shall obtain a photograph of the individual 9 and shall obtain a copy of the individual's fingerprints.
- 10 (9) For the purpose of RCW 9A.44.130, 10.01.200, 43.43.540, 11 70.48.470, and 72.09.330:
- 12 (a) "Sex offense" means:
- (i) Any offense defined as a sex offense by RCW 9.94A.030;
- 14 (ii) Any violation under RCW 9A.44.096 (sexual misconduct with a minor in the second degree);
- 16 (iii) Any violation under RCW 9.68A.090 (communication with a minor for immoral purposes);
  - (iv) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be classified as a sex offense under this subsection; and
  - (v) Any gross misdemeanor that is, under chapter 9A.28 RCW, a criminal attempt, criminal solicitation, or criminal conspiracy to commit an offense that is classified as a sex offense under RCW 9.94A.030 or this subsection.
  - (b) "Kidnapping offense" means: (i) The crimes of kidnapping in the first degree, kidnapping in the second degree, and unlawful imprisonment, as defined in chapter 9A.40 RCW, where the victim is a minor and the offender is not the minor's parent; (ii) any offense that is, under chapter 9A.28 RCW, a criminal attempt, criminal solicitation, or criminal conspiracy to commit an offense that is classified as a kidnapping offense under this subsection (9)(b); and (iii) any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be classified as a kidnapping offense under this subsection (9)(b).
- 35 (c) "Employed" or "carries on a vocation" means employment that is 36 full-time or part-time for a period of time exceeding fourteen days, or 37 for an aggregate period of time exceeding thirty days during any

calendar year. A person is employed or carries on a vocation whether the person's employment is financially compensated, volunteered, or for the purpose of government or educational benefit.

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- (d) "Student" means a person who is enrolled, on a full-time or part-time basis, in any public or private educational institution. An educational institution includes any secondary school, trade or professional institution, or institution of higher education.
- (10)(a) A person who knowingly fails to ((register with the county sheriff or notify the county sheriff, or who changes his or her name without notifying the county sheriff and the state patrol, as required by)) comply with any of the requirements of this section is guilty of a class C felony if the crime for which the individual was convicted was a felony sex offense as defined in subsection (9)(a) of this section or a federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be a felony sex offense as defined in subsection (9)(a) of this section.
- (b) If the crime for which the individual was convicted was other than a felony or a federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be other than a felony, violation of this section is a gross misdemeanor.
- (11)(a) A person who knowingly fails to register or who moves within the state without notifying the county sheriff as required by this section is guilty of a class C felony if the crime for which the individual was convicted was a felony kidnapping offense as defined in subsection (9)(b) of this section or a federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be a felony kidnapping offense as defined in subsection (9)(b) of this section.
- (b) If the crime for which the individual was convicted was other than a felony or a federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be other than a felony, violation of this section is a gross misdemeanor.
- (12) Except as may otherwise be provided by law, nothing in this section shall impose any liability upon a peace officer, including a county sheriff, or law enforcement agency, for failing to release information authorized under this section.

2	each reenacted and ame	ended to read as follows:
3		TABLE 2
4	CRIMES INCLUDED WITHIN	
5		EACH SERIOUSNESS LEVEL
6	XVI	Aggravated Murder 1 (RCW
7		10.95.020)
8	XV	Homicide by abuse (RCW 9A.32.055)
9		Malicious explosion 1 (RCW
10		70.74.280(1))
11		Murder 1 (RCW 9A.32.030)
12	XIV	Murder 2 (RCW 9A.32.050)
13		Trafficking 1 (RCW 9A.40.100(1))
14	XIII	Malicious explosion 2 (RCW
15		70.74.280(2))
16		Malicious placement of an explosive 1
17		(RCW 70.74.270(1))
18	XII	Assault 1 (RCW 9A.36.011)
19		Assault of a Child 1 (RCW 9A.36.120)
20		Malicious placement of an imitation
21		device 1 (RCW 70.74.272(1)(a))
22		Rape 1 (RCW 9A.44.040)
23		Rape of a Child 1 (RCW 9A.44.073)
24		Trafficking 2 (RCW 9A.40.100(2))
25	XI	Manslaughter 1 (RCW 9A.32.060)
26		Rape 2 (RCW 9A.44.050)
27		Rape of a Child 2 (RCW 9A.44.076)
28	X	Child Molestation 1 (RCW 9A.44.083)
29		Indecent Liberties (with forcible
30		compulsion) (RCW
31		9A.44.100(1)(a))
32		Kidnapping 1 (RCW 9A.40.020)
33		Leading Organized Crime (RCW
34		9A.82.060(1)(a))
35		Malicious explosion 3 (RCW
36		70.74.280(3))

1 Sec. 3. RCW 9.94A.515 and 2005 c 458 s 2 and 2005 c 183 s 9 are

1	Sexually Violent Predator Escape
2	(RCW 9A.76.115)
3	IX Assault of a Child 2 (RCW 9A.36.130)
4	Explosive devices prohibited (RCW
5	70.74.180)
6	Hit and RunDeath (RCW
7	46.52.020(4)(a))
8	Homicide by Watercraft, by being
9	under the influence of intoxicating
10	liquor or any drug (RCW
11	79A.60.050)
12	Inciting Criminal Profiteering (RCW
13	9A.82.060(1)(b))
14	Malicious placement of an explosive 2
15	(RCW 70.74.270(2))
16	Robbery 1 (RCW 9A.56.200)
17	Sexual Exploitation (RCW 9.68A.040)
18	Vehicular Homicide, by being under
19	the influence of intoxicating liquor
20	or any drug (RCW 46.61.520)
21	VIII Arson 1 (RCW 9A.48.020)
22	Homicide by Watercraft, by the
23	operation of any vessel in a
24	reckless manner (RCW
25	79A.60.050)
26	Manslaughter 2 (RCW 9A.32.070)
27	Promoting Prostitution 1 (RCW
28	9A.88.070)
29	Theft of Ammonia (RCW 69.55.010)
30	Vehicular Homicide, by the operation
31	of any vehicle in a reckless
32	manner (RCW 46.61.520)
33	VII Burglary 1 (RCW 9A.52.020)
34	Child Molestation 2 (RCW 9A.44.086)
35	Civil Disorder Training (RCW
36	9A.48.120)

1	Dealing in depictions of minor
2	engaged in sexually explicit
3	conduct (RCW 9.68A.050)
4	Drive-by Shooting (RCW 9A.36.045)
5	Homicide by Watercraft, by disregard
6	for the safety of others (RCW
7	79A.60.050)
8	Indecent Liberties (without forcible
9	compulsion) (RCW 9A.44.100(1)
10	(b) and (c))
11	Introducing Contraband 1 (RCW
12	9A.76.140)
13	Malicious placement of an explosive 3
14	(RCW 70.74.270(3))
15	Negligently Causing Death By Use of
16	a Signal Preemption Device
17	(RCW 46.37.675)
18	Sending, bringing into state depictions
19	of minor engaged in sexually
20	explicit conduct (RCW
21	9.68A.060)
22	Unlawful Possession of a Firearm in
23	the first degree (RCW
24	9.41.040(1))
25	Use of a Machine Gun in Commission
26	of a Felony (RCW 9.41.225)
27	Vehicular Homicide, by disregard for
28	the safety of others (RCW
29	46.61.520)
30	VI Bail Jumping with Murder 1 (RCW
31	9A.76.170(3)(a))
32	Bribery (RCW 9A.68.010)
33	Incest 1 (RCW 9A.64.020(1))
34	Intimidating a Judge (RCW
35	9A.72.160)
36	Intimidating a Juror/Witness (RCW
37	9A.72.110, 9A.72.130)

1		Malicious placement of an imitation
2		device 2 (RCW 70.74.272(1)(b))
3		Rape of a Child 3 (RCW 9A.44.079)
4		Theft of a Firearm (RCW 9A.56.300)
5		Unlawful Storage of Ammonia (RCW
6		69.55.020)
7	V	Abandonment of dependent person 1
8		(RCW 9A.42.060)
9		Advancing money or property for
10		extortionate extension of credit
11		(RCW 9A.82.030)
12		Bail Jumping with class A Felony
13		(RCW 9A.76.170(3)(b))
14		Child Molestation 3 (RCW 9A.44.089)
15		Criminal Mistreatment 1 (RCW
16		9A.42.020)
17		Custodial Sexual Misconduct 1 (RCW
18		9A.44.160)
19		Domestic Violence Court Order
20		Violation (RCW 10.99.040,
21		10.99.050, 26.09.300, 26.10.220,
22		26.26.138, 26.50.110, 26.52.070,
23		or 74.34.145)
24		Extortion 1 (RCW 9A.56.120)
25		Extortionate Extension of Credit
26		(RCW 9A.82.020)
27		Extortionate Means to Collect
28		Extensions of Credit (RCW
29		9A.82.040)
30		Incest 2 (RCW 9A.64.020(2))
31		Kidnapping 2 (RCW 9A.40.030)
32		Perjury 1 (RCW 9A.72.020)
33		Persistent prison misbehavior (RCW
34		9.94.070)
35		Possession of a Stolen Firearm (RCW
36		9A.56.310)
37		Rape 3 (RCW 9A.44.060)

1	Rendering Criminal Assistance 1
2	(RCW 9A.76.070)
3	Sexual Misconduct with a Minor 1
4	(RCW 9A.44.093)
5	Sexually Violating Human Remains
6	(RCW 9A.44.105)
7	Stalking (RCW 9A.46.110)
8	Taking Motor Vehicle Without
9	Permission 1 (RCW 9A.56.070)
10	IV Arson 2 (RCW 9A.48.030)
11	Assault 2 (RCW 9A.36.021)
12	Assault 3 (of a Peace Officer with a
13	Projectile Stun Gun) (RCW
14	9A.36.031(1)(h))
15	Assault by Watercraft (RCW
16	79A.60.060)
17	Bribing a Witness/Bribe Received by
18	Witness (RCW 9A.72.090,
19	9A.72.100)
20	Cheating 1 (RCW 9.46.1961)
21	Commercial Bribery (RCW
22	9A.68.060)
23	Counterfeiting (RCW 9.16.035(4))
24	Endangerment with a Controlled
25	Substance (RCW 9A.42.100)
26	Escape 1 (RCW 9A.76.110)
27	Hit and RunInjury (RCW
28	46.52.020(4)(b))
29	Hit and Run with VesselInjury
30	Accident (RCW 79A.60.200(3))
31	Identity Theft 1 (RCW 9.35.020(2))
32	Indecent Exposure to Person Under
33	Age Fourteen (subsequent sex
34	offense) (RCW 9A.88.010)
35	Influencing Outcome of Sporting
36	Event (RCW 9A.82.070)

1	Malicious Harassment (RCW
2	9A.36.080)
3	Residential Burglary (RCW
4	9A.52.025)
5	Robbery 2 (RCW 9A.56.210)
6	Theft of Livestock 1 (RCW 9A.56.080)
7	Threats to Bomb (RCW 9.61.160)
8	Trafficking in Stolen Property 1 (RCW
9	9A.82.050)
10	Unlawful factoring of a credit card or
11	payment card transaction (RCW
12	9A.56.290(4)(b))
13	Unlawful transaction of health
14	coverage as a health care service
15	contractor (RCW 48.44.016(3))
16	Unlawful transaction of health
17	coverage as a health maintenance
18	organization (RCW 48.46.033(3))
19	Unlawful transaction of insurance
20	business (RCW 48.15.023(3))
21	Unlicensed practice as an insurance
22	professional (RCW 48.17.063(3))
23	Use of Proceeds of Criminal
24	Profiteering (RCW 9A.82.080 (1)
25	and (2))
26	Vehicular Assault, by being under the
27	influence of intoxicating liquor or
28	any drug, or by the operation or
29	driving of a vehicle in a reckless
30	manner (RCW 46.61.522)
31	Willful Failure to Return from
32	Furlough (RCW 72.66.060)
33	III Abandonment of dependent person 2
34	(RCW 9A.42.070)

1	Assault 3 (Except Assault 3 of a Peace
2	Officer With a Projectile Stun
3	Gun) (RCW 9A.36.031 except
4	subsection (1)(h))
5	Assault of a Child 3 (RCW 9A.36.140)
6	Bail Jumping with class B or C Felony
7	(RCW 9A.76.170(3)(c))
8	Burglary 2 (RCW 9A.52.030)
9	Communication with a Minor for
10	Immoral Purposes (RCW
11	9.68A.090)
12	Criminal Gang Intimidation (RCW
13	9A.46.120)
14	Criminal Mistreatment 2 (RCW
15	9A.42.030)
16	Custodial Assault (RCW 9A.36.100)
17	Cyberstalking (subsequent conviction
18	or threat of death) (RCW
19	9.61.260(3))
20	Escape 2 (RCW 9A.76.120)
21	Extortion 2 (RCW 9A.56.130)
22	Harassment (RCW 9A.46.020)
23	Intimidating a Public Servant (RCW
24	9A.76.180)
25	Introducing Contraband 2 (RCW
26	9A.76.150)
27	Malicious Injury to Railroad Property
28	(RCW 81.60.070)
29	Negligently Causing Substantial Bodily
30	Harm By Use of a Signal
31	Preemption Device (RCW
32	46.37.674)
33	Patronizing a Juvenile Prostitute
34	(RCW 9.68A.100)
35	Perjury 2 (RCW 9A.72.030)
36	Possession of Incendiary Device (RCW
37	9.40.120)

1		Possession of Machine Gun or Short-
2		Barreled Shotgun or Rifle (RCW
3		9.41.190)
4		Promoting Prostitution 2 (RCW
5		9A.88.080)
6		Securities Act violation (RCW
7		21.20.400)
8		Tampering with a Witness (RCW
9		9A.72.120)
10		Telephone Harassment (subsequent
11		conviction or threat of death)
12		(RCW 9.61.230(2))
13		Theft of Livestock 2 (RCW 9A.56.083)
14		Trafficking in Stolen Property 2 (RCW
15		9A.82.055)
16		Unlawful Imprisonment (RCW
17		9A.40.040)
18		Unlawful possession of firearm in the
19		second degree (RCW 9.41.040(2))
20		Vehicular Assault, by the operation or
21		driving of a vehicle with disregard
22		for the safety of others (RCW
23		46.61.522)
24		Willful Failure to Return from Work
25		Release (RCW 72.65.070)
26	II	Computer Trespass 1 (RCW
27		9A.52.110)
28		Counterfeiting (RCW 9.16.035(3))
29		Escape from Community Custody
30		(RCW 72.09.310)
31		Health Care False Claims (RCW
32		48.80.030)
33		Identity Theft 2 (RCW 9.35.020(3))
34		Improperly Obtaining Financial
35		Information (RCW 9.35.010)
36		Malicious Mischief 1 (RCW
37		9A.48.070)

1		Possession of Stolen Property 1 (RCW
2		9A.56.150)
3		Failure to Register as a Sex Offender
4		(second or subsequent offense)
5		(RCW 9A.44.130(10)(a))
6		Theft 1 (RCW 9A.56.030)
7		Theft of Rental, Leased, or Lease-
8		purchased Property (valued at one
9		thousand five hundred dollars or
10		more) (RCW 9A.56.096(5)(a))
11		Trafficking in Insurance Claims (RCW
12		48.30A.015)
13		Unlawful factoring of a credit card or
14		payment card transaction (RCW
15		9A.56.290(4)(a))
16		Unlawful Practice of Law (RCW
17		2.48.180)
18		Unlicensed Practice of a Profession or
19		Business (RCW 18.130.190(7))
20	I	Attempting to Elude a Pursuing Police
21		Vehicle (RCW 46.61.024)
22		False Verification for Welfare (RCW
23		74.08.055)
24		Forgery (RCW 9A.60.020)
25		Fraudulent Creation or Revocation of a
26		Mental Health Advance Directive
27		(RCW 9A.60.060)
28		Malicious Mischief 2 (RCW
29		9A.48.080)
30		Mineral Trespass (RCW 78.44.330)
31		Possession of Stolen Property 2 (RCW
32		9A.56.160)
33		Reckless Burning 1 (RCW 9A.48.040)
34		Taking Motor Vehicle Without
35		Permission 2 (RCW 9A.56.075)
36		Theft 2 (RCW 9A.56.040)
30		THOR 2 (NOW 371.30.040)

1	Theft of Rental, Leased, or Lease-
2	purchased Property (valued at two
3	hundred fifty dollars or more but
4	less than one thousand five
5	hundred dollars) (RCW
6	9A.56.096(5)(b))
7	Transaction of insurance business
8	beyond the scope of licensure
9	(RCW 48.17.063(4))
10	Unlawful Issuance of Checks or Drafts
11	(RCW 9A.56.060)
12	Unlawful Possession of Fictitious
13	Identification (RCW 9A.56.320)
14	Unlawful Possession of Instruments of
15	Financial Fraud (RCW
16	9A.56.320)
17	Unlawful Possession of Payment
18	Instruments (RCW 9A.56.320)
19	Unlawful Possession of a Personal
20	Identification Device (RCW
21	9A.56.320)
22	Unlawful Production of Payment
23	Instruments (RCW 9A.56.320)
24	Unlawful Trafficking in Food Stamps
25	(RCW 9.91.142)
26	Unlawful Use of Food Stamps (RCW
27	9.91.144)
28	Vehicle Prowl 1 (RCW 9A.52.095)

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Sec. 4. RCW 9.94A.545 and 2003 c 379 s 8 are each amended to read as follows:

(1) Except as provided in RCW 9.94A.650 and in subsection (2) of this section, on all sentences of confinement for one year or less, in which the offender is convicted of a sex offense, a violent offense, a crime against a person under RCW 9.94A.411, or felony violation of chapter 69.50 or 69.52 RCW or an attempt, conspiracy, or solicitation to commit such a crime, the court may impose up to one year of community custody, subject to conditions and sanctions as authorized in

- 1 RCW 9.94A.715 and 9.94A.720. An offender shall be on community custody
- 2 as of the date of sentencing. However, during the time for which the
- 3 offender is in total or partial confinement pursuant to the sentence or
- 4 a violation of the sentence, the period of community custody shall
- 5 toll.
- 6 (2) If the offender is guilty of failure to register under RCW
- 7 9A.44.130(10)(a), the court shall impose a term of community custody
- 8 under RCW 9.94A.715.
- 9 **Sec. 5.** RCW 9.94A.715 and 2003 c 379 s 6 are each amended to read 10 as follows:
- 11 (1) When a court sentences a person to the custody of the department for a sex offense not sentenced under RCW 9.94A.712, a 12 violent offense, any crime against persons under RCW 9.94A.411(2), or 13 a felony offense under chapter 69.50 or 69.52 RCW, committed on or 14 15 after July 1, 2000, or when a court sentences a person to a term of 16 confinement of one year or less for a violation of RCW 9A.44.130(10)(a) committed on or after the effective date of this act, the court shall 17 in addition to the other terms of the sentence, sentence the offender 18 19 to community custody for the community custody range established under 20 RCW 9.94A.850 or up to the period of earned release awarded pursuant to RCW 9.94A.728 (1) and (2), whichever is longer. The community custody 21 (a) Upon completion of the term of confinement; (b) at 22 23 such time as the offender is transferred to community custody in lieu 24 of earned release in accordance with RCW 9.94A.728 (1) and (2); or (c) with regard to offenders sentenced under RCW 9.94A.660, upon failure to 25 26 complete or administrative termination from the special drug offender sentencing alternative program. Except as provided in RCW 9.94A.501, 27 28 the department shall supervise any sentence of community custody 29 imposed under this section.
- 30 (2)(a) Unless a condition is waived by the court, the conditions of 31 community custody shall include those provided for in RCW 9.94A.700(4). 32 The conditions may also include those provided for in RCW 9.94A.700(5). The court may also order the offender to participate in rehabilitative 33 programs or otherwise perform affirmative conduct reasonably related to 34 the circumstances of the offense, the offender's risk of reoffending, 35 36 or the safety of the community, and the department shall enforce such 37 conditions pursuant to subsection (6) of this section.

(b) As part of any sentence that includes a term of community custody imposed under this subsection, the court shall also require the offender to comply with any conditions imposed by the department under RCW 9.94A.720. The department shall assess the offender's risk of reoffense and may establish and modify additional conditions of the offender's community custody based upon the risk to community safety. In addition, the department may require the offender to participate in rehabilitative programs, or otherwise perform affirmative conduct, and to obey all laws.

- (c) The department may not impose conditions that are contrary to those ordered by the court and may not contravene or decrease court imposed conditions. The department shall notify the offender in writing of any such conditions or modifications. In setting, modifying, and enforcing conditions of community custody, the department shall be deemed to be performing a quasi-judicial function.
- (3) If an offender violates conditions imposed by the court or the department pursuant to this section during community custody, the department may transfer the offender to a more restrictive confinement status and impose other available sanctions as provided in RCW 9.94A.737 and 9.94A.740.
- (4) Except for terms of community custody under RCW 9.94A.670, the department shall discharge the offender from community custody on a date determined by the department, which the department may modify, based on risk and performance of the offender, within the range or at the end of the period of earned release, whichever is later.
- (5) At any time prior to the completion or termination of a sex offender's term of community custody, if the court finds that public safety would be enhanced, the court may impose and enforce an order extending any or all of the conditions imposed pursuant to this section for a period up to the maximum allowable sentence for the crime as it is classified in chapter 9A.20 RCW, regardless of the expiration of the offender's term of community custody. If a violation of a condition extended under this subsection occurs after the expiration of the offender's term of community custody, it shall be deemed a violation of the sentence for the purposes of RCW 9.94A.631 and may be punishable as contempt of court as provided for in RCW 7.21.040. If the court extends a condition beyond the expiration of the term of community

custody, the department is not responsible for supervision of the offender's compliance with the condition.

- (6) Within the funds available for community custody, the department shall determine conditions and duration of community custody on the basis of risk to community safety, and shall supervise offenders during community custody on the basis of risk to community safety and conditions imposed by the court. The secretary shall adopt rules to implement the provisions of this subsection.
- (7) By the close of the next business day after receiving notice of a condition imposed or modified by the department, an offender may request an administrative review under rules adopted by the department. The condition shall remain in effect unless the reviewing officer finds that it is not reasonably related to any of the following: (a) The crime of conviction; (b) the offender's risk of reoffending; or (c) the safety of the community.
- 16 Sec. 6. RCW 9.94A.525 and 2002 c 290 s 3 and 2002 c 107 s 3 are each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

The offender score is measured on the horizontal axis of the sentencing grid. The offender score rules are as follows:

The offender score is the sum of points accrued under this section rounded down to the nearest whole number.

- (1) A prior conviction is a conviction which exists before the date of sentencing for the offense for which the offender score is being computed. Convictions entered or sentenced on the same date as the conviction for which the offender score is being computed shall be deemed "other current offenses" within the meaning of RCW 9.94A.589.
- (2) Class A and sex prior felony convictions shall always be included in the offender score. Class B prior felony convictions other than sex offenses shall not be included in the offender score, if since the last date of release from confinement (including full-time residential treatment) pursuant to a felony conviction, if any, or entry of judgment and sentence, the offender had spent ten consecutive years in the community without committing any crime that subsequently results in a conviction. Class C prior felony convictions other than sex offenses shall not be included in the offender score if, since the last date of release from confinement (including full-time residential treatment) pursuant to a felony conviction, if any, or entry of

judgment and sentence, the offender had spent five consecutive years in the community without committing any crime that subsequently results in a conviction. Serious traffic convictions shall not be included in the offender score if, since the last date of release from confinement (including full-time residential treatment) pursuant to a felony conviction, if any, or entry of judgment and sentence, the offender spent five years in the community without committing any crime that subsequently results in a conviction. This subsection applies to both adult and juvenile prior convictions.

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- (3) Out-of-state convictions for offenses shall be classified according to the comparable offense definitions and sentences provided by Washington law. Federal convictions for offenses shall be classified according to the comparable offense definitions and sentences provided by Washington law. If there is no clearly comparable offense under Washington law or the offense is one that is usually considered subject to exclusive federal jurisdiction, the offense shall be scored as a class C felony equivalent if it was a felony under the relevant federal statute.
- (4) Score prior convictions for felony anticipatory offenses (attempts, criminal solicitations, and criminal conspiracies) the same as if they were convictions for completed offenses.
- (5)(a) In the case of multiple prior convictions, for the purpose of computing the offender score, count all convictions separately, except:
- (i) Prior offenses which were found, under RCW 9.94A.589(1)(a), to encompass the same criminal conduct, shall be counted as one offense, the offense that yields the highest offender score. The current sentencing court shall determine with respect to other prior adult offenses for which sentences were served concurrently or prior juvenile offenses for which sentences were served consecutively, whether those offenses shall be counted as one offense or as separate offenses using the "same criminal conduct" analysis found in RCW 9.94A.589(1)(a), and if the court finds that they shall be counted as one offense, then the offense that yields the highest offender score shall be used. The current sentencing court may presume that such other prior offenses were not the same criminal conduct from sentences imposed on separate dates, or in separate counties or jurisdictions, or in separate complaints, indictments, or informations;

- (ii) In the case of multiple prior convictions for offenses committed before July 1, 1986, for the purpose of computing the offender score, count all adult convictions served concurrently as one offense, and count all juvenile convictions entered on the same date as one offense. Use the conviction for the offense that yields the highest offender score.
- (b) As used in this subsection (5), "served concurrently" means that: (i) The latter sentence was imposed with specific reference to the former; (ii) the concurrent relationship of the sentences was judicially imposed; and (iii) the concurrent timing of the sentences was not the result of a probation or parole revocation on the former offense.
- (6) If the present conviction is one of the anticipatory offenses of criminal attempt, solicitation, or conspiracy, count each prior conviction as if the present conviction were for a completed offense. When these convictions are used as criminal history, score them the same as a completed crime.
- (7) If the present conviction is for a nonviolent offense and not covered by subsection (11) or (12) of this section, count one point for each adult prior felony conviction and one point for each juvenile prior violent felony conviction and 1/2 point for each juvenile prior nonviolent felony conviction.
- (8) If the present conviction is for a violent offense and not covered in subsection (9), (10), (11), or (12) of this section, count two points for each prior adult and juvenile violent felony conviction, one point for each prior adult nonviolent felony conviction, and 1/2 point for each prior juvenile nonviolent felony conviction.
- (9) If the present conviction is for a serious violent offense, count three points for prior adult and juvenile convictions for crimes in this category, two points for each prior adult and juvenile violent conviction (not already counted), one point for each prior adult nonviolent felony conviction, and 1/2 point for each prior juvenile nonviolent felony conviction.
- (10) If the present conviction is for Burglary 1, count prior convictions as in subsection (8) of this section; however count two points for each prior adult Burglary 2 or residential burglary conviction, and one point for each prior juvenile Burglary 2 or residential burglary conviction.

(11) If the present conviction is for a felony traffic offense count two points for each adult or juvenile prior conviction for Vehicular Homicide or Vehicular Assault; for each felony offense count one point for each adult and 1/2 point for each juvenile prior conviction; for each serious traffic offense, other than those used for an enhancement pursuant to RCW 46.61.520(2), count one point for each adult and 1/2 point for each juvenile prior conviction.

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- present conviction Ιf the is for manufacture of methamphetamine count three points for each adult prior manufacture of methamphetamine conviction and two points for each juvenile manufacture of methamphetamine offense. If the present conviction is for a drug offense and the offender has a criminal history that includes a sex offense or serious violent offense, count three points for each adult prior felony drug offense conviction and two points for each juvenile drug offense. All other adult and juvenile felonies are scored as in subsection (8) of this section if the current drug offense is violent, or as in subsection (7) of this section if the current drug offense is nonviolent.
- (13) If the present conviction is for Escape from Community Custody, RCW 72.09.310, count only prior escape convictions in the offender score. Count adult prior escape convictions as one point and juvenile prior escape convictions as 1/2 point.
- (14) If the present conviction is for Escape 1, RCW 9A.76.110, or Escape 2, RCW 9A.76.120, count adult prior convictions as one point and juvenile prior convictions as 1/2 point.
- (15) If the present conviction is for Burglary 2 or residential burglary, count priors as in subsection (7) of this section; however, count two points for each adult and juvenile prior Burglary 1 conviction, two points for each adult prior Burglary 2 or residential burglary conviction, and one point for each juvenile prior Burglary 2 or residential burglary conviction.
- (16) If the present conviction is for a sex offense, count priors as in subsections (7) through (15) of this section; however count three points for each adult and juvenile prior sex offense conviction.
- (17) If the present conviction is for failure to register as a sex offender under RCW 9A.44.130(10), count priors as in subsections (7) through (15) of this section; however count three points for each adult

- 1 <u>and juvenile prior sex offense conviction, excluding prior convictions</u>
- 2 for failure to register as a sex offender under RCW 9A.44.130(10),
- 3 which shall count as one point.
- 4 (18) If the present conviction is for an offense committed while 5 the offender was under community placement, add one point.
- 6  $((\frac{(18)}{(18)}))$  (19) The fact that a prior conviction was not included in
- 7 an offender's offender score or criminal history at a previous
- 8 sentencing shall have no bearing on whether it is included in the
- 9 criminal history or offender score for the current offense.
- 10 Accordingly, prior convictions that were not counted in the offender
- 11 score or included in criminal history under repealed or previous
- 12 versions of the sentencing reform act shall be included in criminal
- 13 history and shall count in the offender score if the current version of
- 14 the sentencing reform act requires including or counting those
- 15 convictions.
- 16 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 7.** Section 1 of this act expires September 1,
- 17 2006.
- 18 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 8.** Section 2 of this act takes effect September
- 19 1, 2006.
- 20 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 9.** If specific funding for the purposes of
- 21 section 3 of this act, referencing this act and section 3 of this act
- 22 by bill or chapter number and section number, is not provided by June
- 23 30, 2006, in the omnibus appropriations act, section 3 of this act is
- 24 null and void.
- 25 NEW SECTION. Sec. 10. If specific funding for the purposes of
- 26 section 4 of this act, referencing this act and section 4 of this act
- 27 by bill or chapter number and section number, is not provided by June
- 28 30, 2006, in the omnibus appropriations act, section 4 of this act is
- 29 null and void.

Passed by the Senate March 6, 2006.

Passed by the House March 2, 2006.

Approved by the Governor March 20, 2006.

Filed in Office of Secretary of State March 20, 2006.